2: Underhill E-5 (1931-1935) 1939 NU28 Papago NU28



### Step Relation Class

Step relationship might occur either with the marriage of several women to one man or with the remarriage of a spouse after the death of a former one. In either case, the terms used were the same. Step parents and children and step siblings might already have been related and, in that case, they called each other by the old terms. If they had not been related, terms were established as though the new spouse had been married in accordance with junior sororate and levirate. i. e.

| *Term* | | *Reciprocal* | |
|---|---|---|---|
| hakit | step f | hakimaṭ | step ch mn sp (or, colloquially, wokca, arrow quiver) |
| tcisk | step m | ma'i | step ch wm sp |
| siis | step sb, senior descent | cipitc | step sb junior descent |

These three terms make no provision for other procedure than the junior levirate, the step parent being called by the term for younger brother or sister of the dead parent, step siblings by the term for real sibling. The colloquial term which has come to be used for step child means "arrow quiver".

Other step relations are called by the term of previous kinship.

### Extensions

The use of extensions should theoretically go to the fifth remove in both directions, for the Papago statement is: "The great great grandparent is the last relative. After that, we are no kin." As a result, any descendant of the great great grandparent should be given his proper place among the extensions while the more distant connections would be called not "my relative" but "relative of my father, my grandfather" or some one within the required five generations.

| *Pima term* | | *Papago term* | |
|---|---|---|---|
| vosmajik | d-in-law, mn sp<br>f-in-law, wn sp | wo.somaṭ tcī'ī | m of gch through d, wm sp |
| kasmajik | d-in-law, wn sp<br>m-in-law, wn sp | ka'amaṭ tcī'ī | m of gch through son, wm sp |
| nyipahamatak | s-in-law mn sp<br>f-in-law-, mn sp | nyi pa'amaṭ o.k | my f of gch through d, mn sp |
| moi ak | s-in-law, wn sp | mo-a o.k | f of gch through d, wm sp |
| chuchuni | m-in-law, mn sp | unexplained | |